

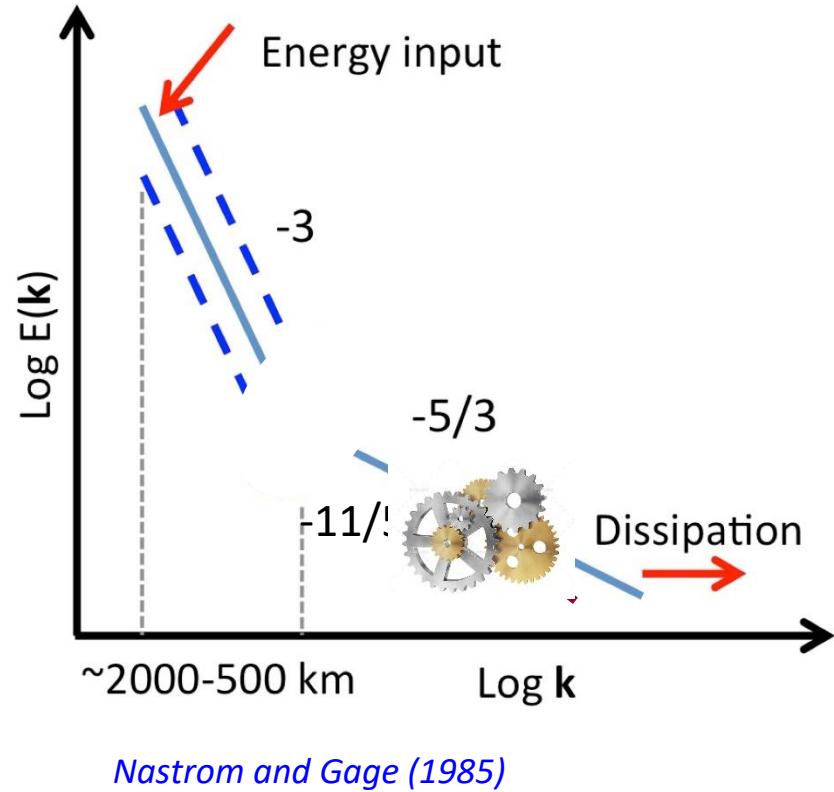
NOAA-DOE Precipitation Processes and Predictability Workshop

Prediction vs Predictability

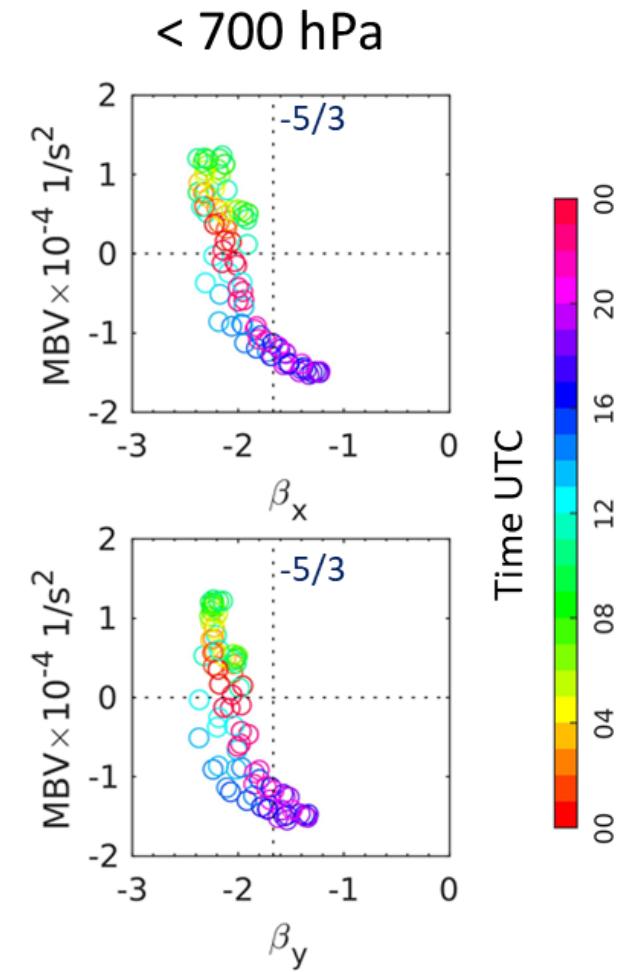
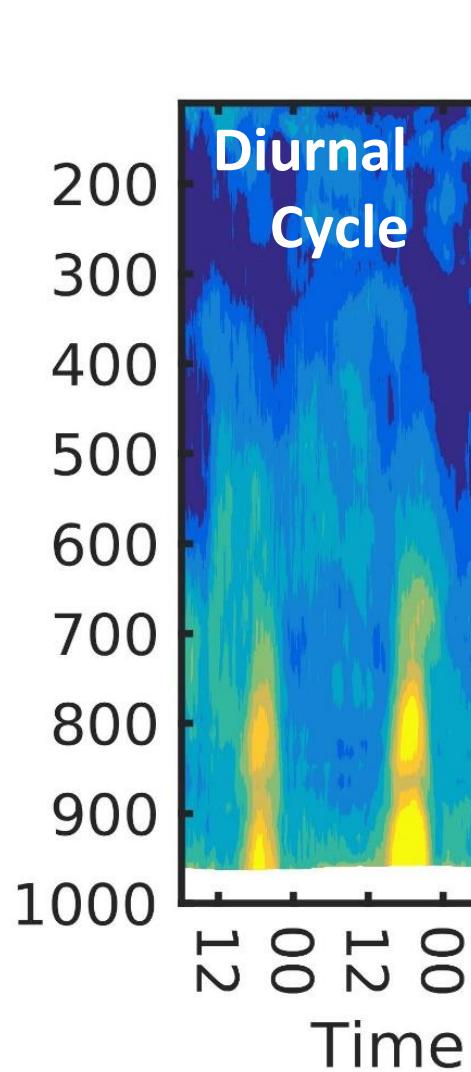
Regimes
Persistence
Teleconnections
Land-Atmosphere Interactions
Vegetation
Soil Moisture
S2S
Practicable Predictability
Scale Interactions
Constructive Interference
Orography



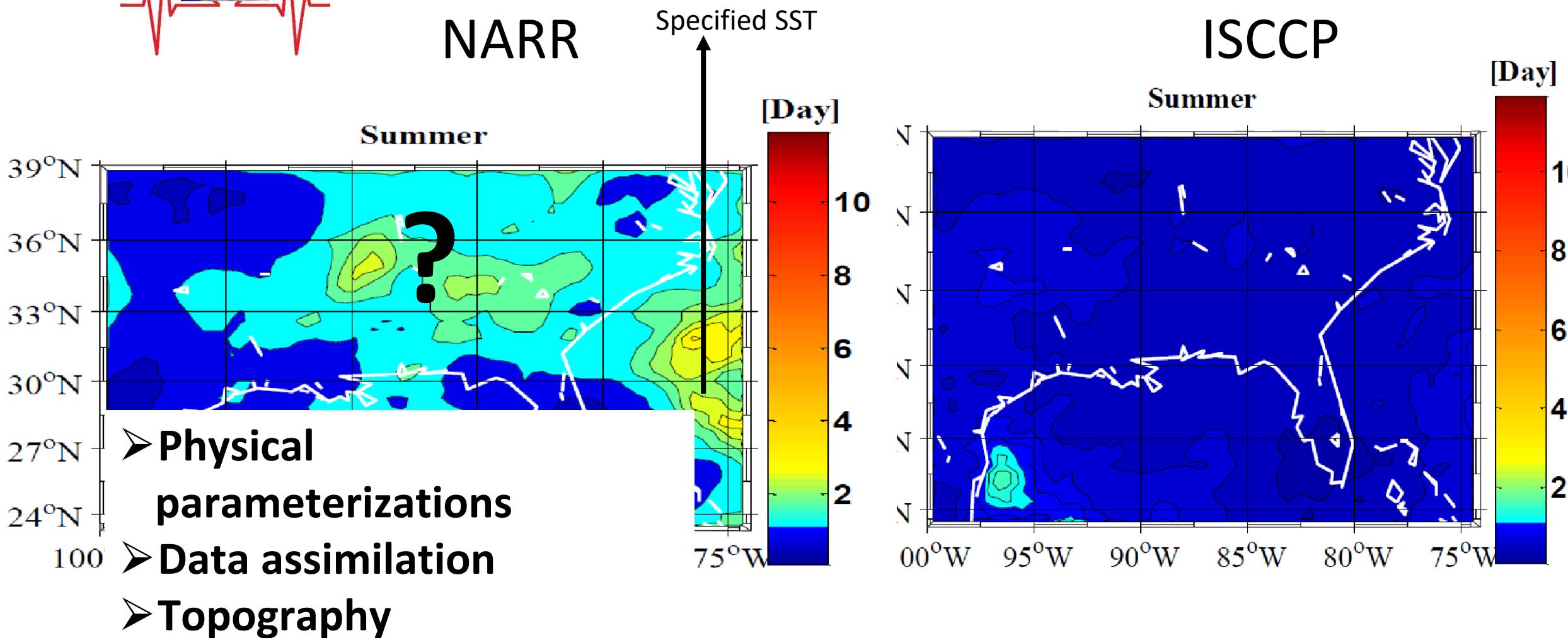
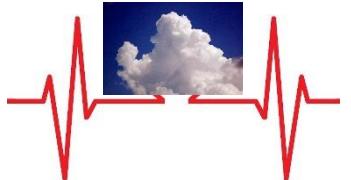
Predictability Across Scales



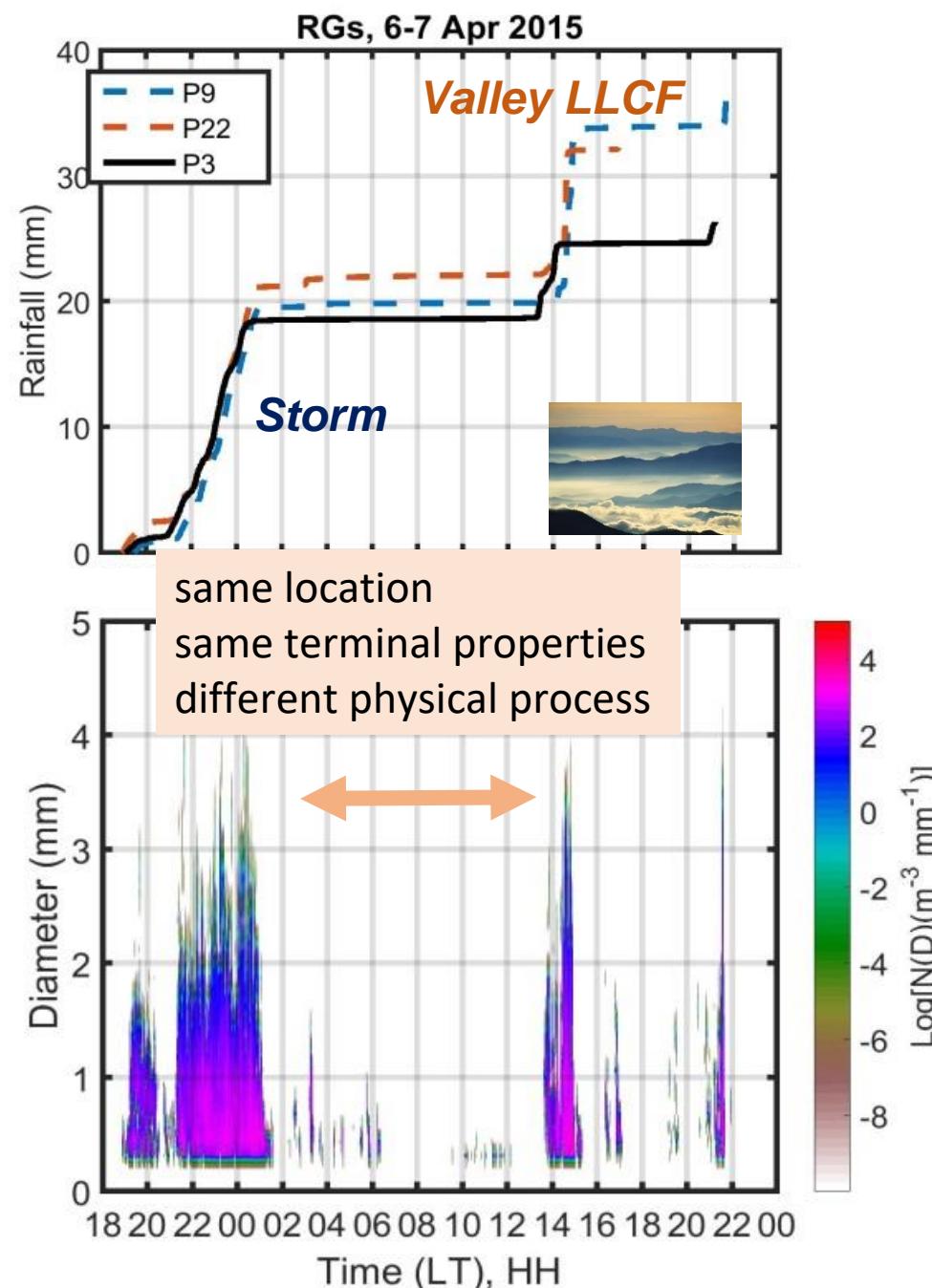
Eghdami et al. , JAS, 2018
Nogueira and Barros, JGR, 2014
Eghdami and Barros, ESS, 2019



Instability Dynamics

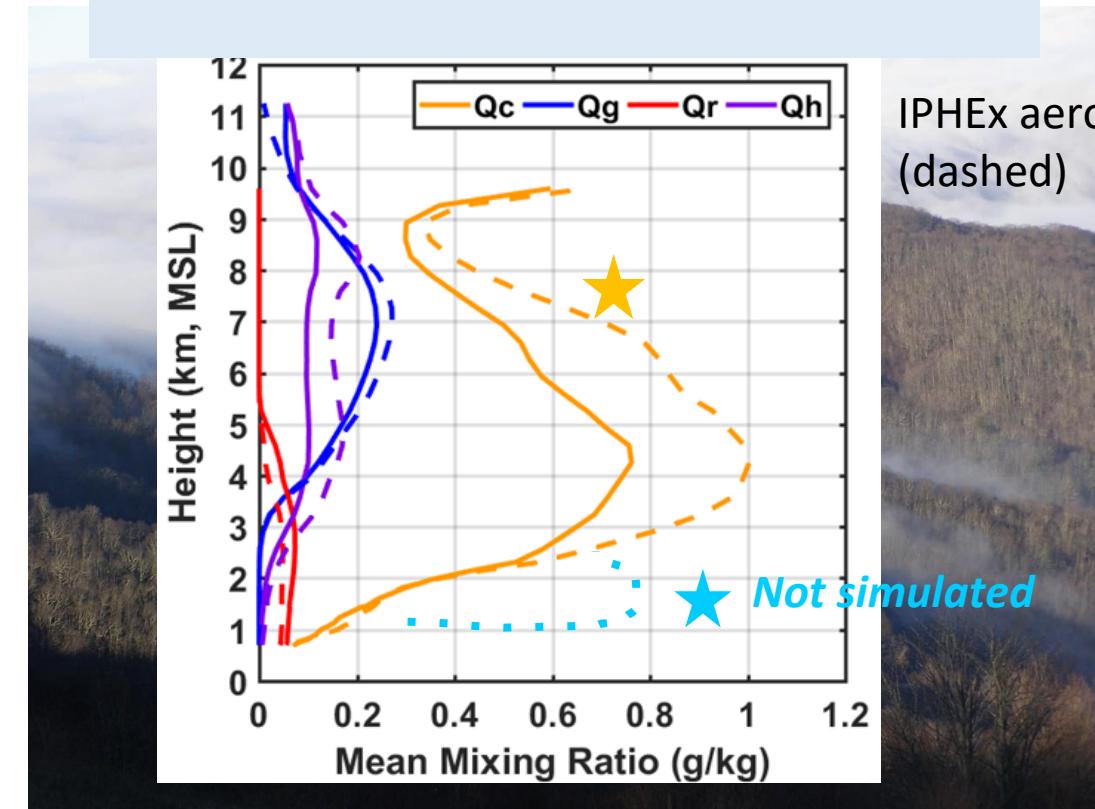


Predictability Across Scales



➤ Seeder-Feeder Interactions

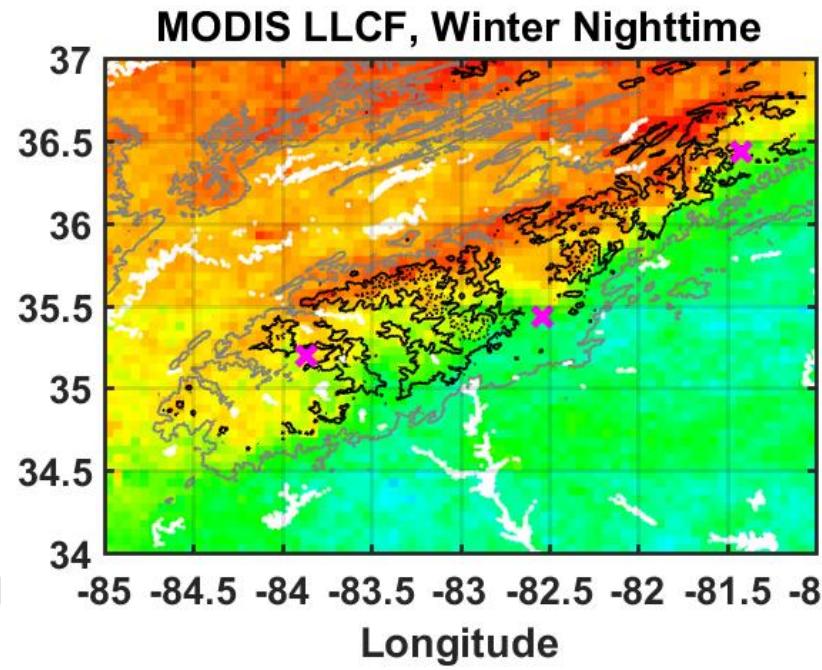
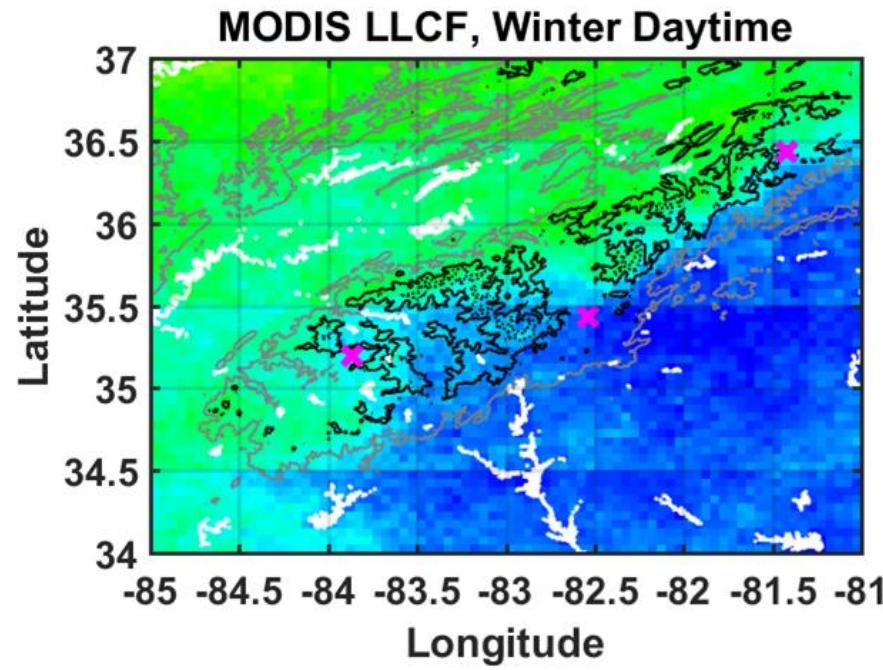
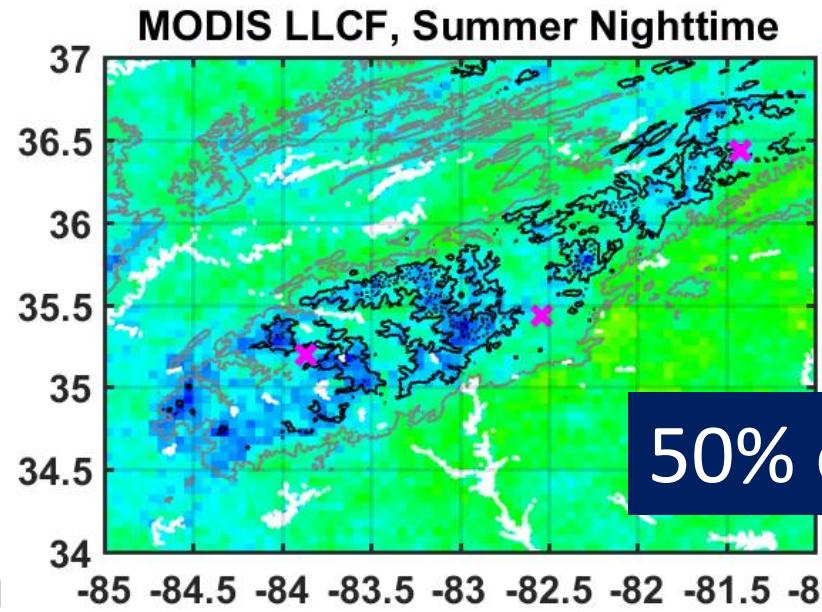
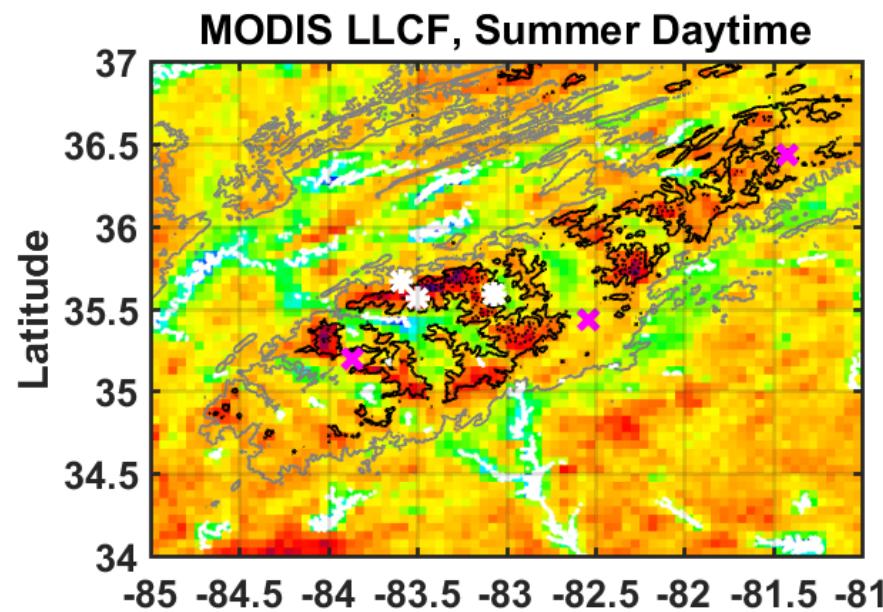
Valley Fog and Low Level Cloud Immersion



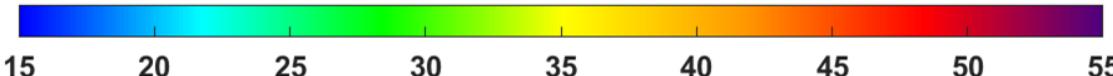
Microphysics

Wilson and Barros, JAS (2014), JHYDR (2015), JHM (2017);
Duan and Barros, RemSen(2017) and ACP (2020)

Climatology of Low level Clouds



Number of Days/year

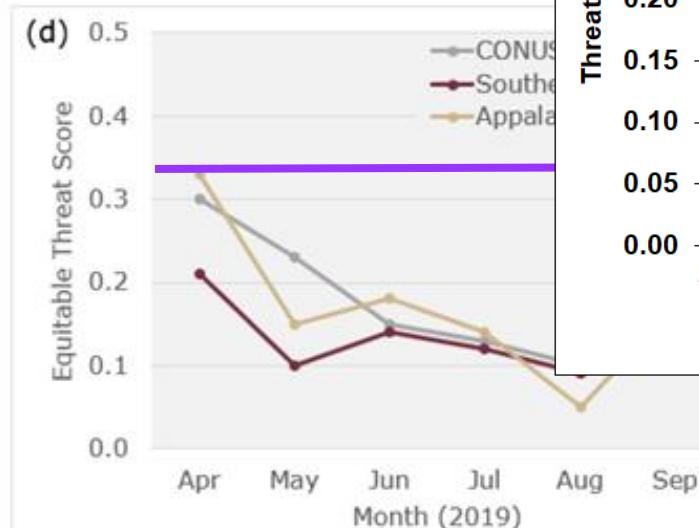
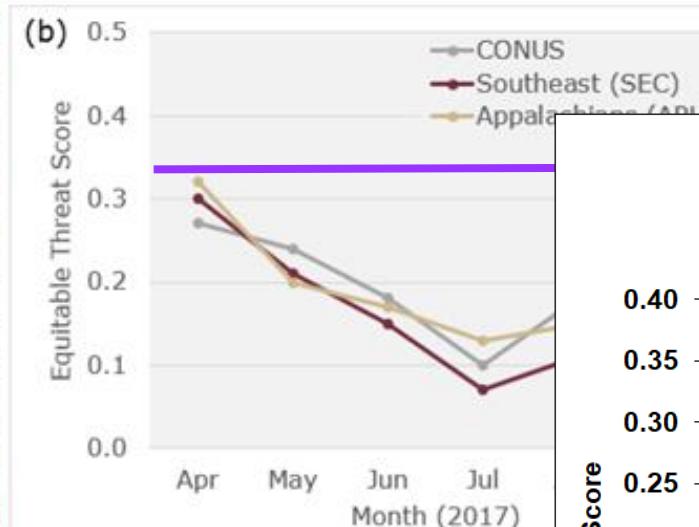
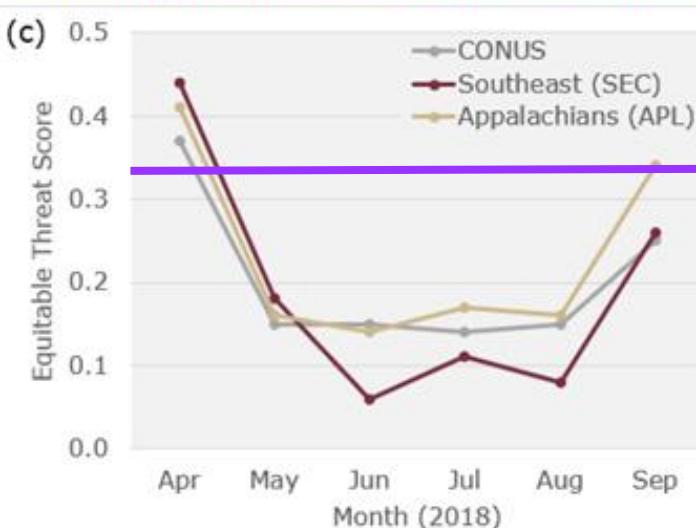
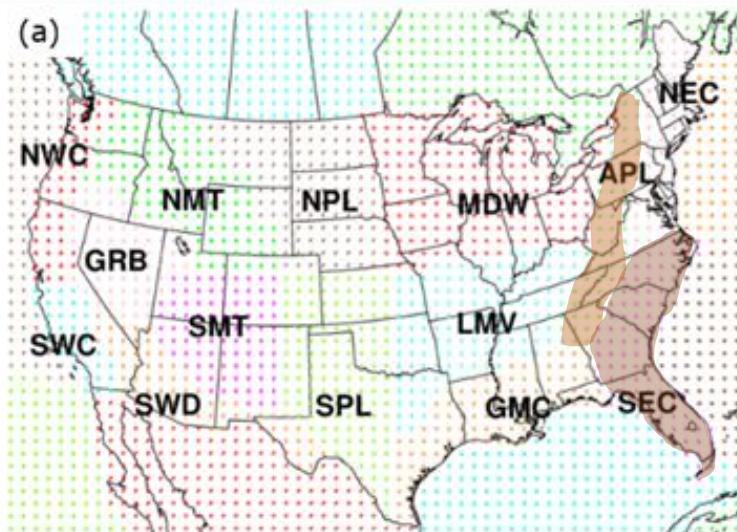


Duan and Barros, RemSen(2017)

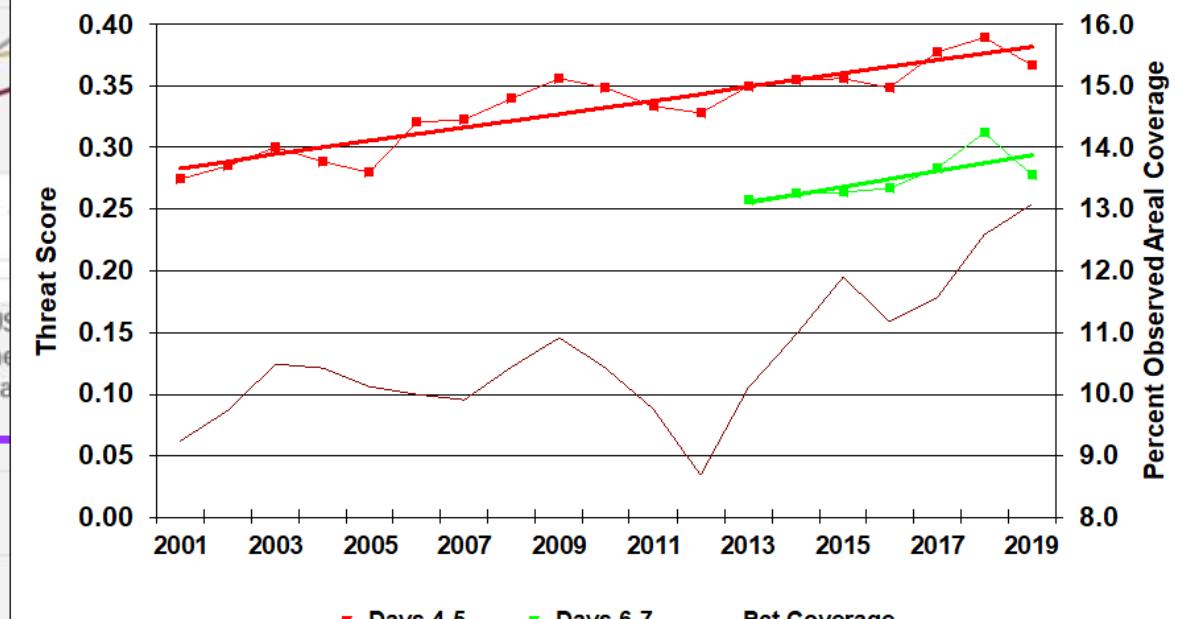
Practicable Predictability

Prediction vs Predictability

NAM 24-hr warm season monthly QPF > 19 mm



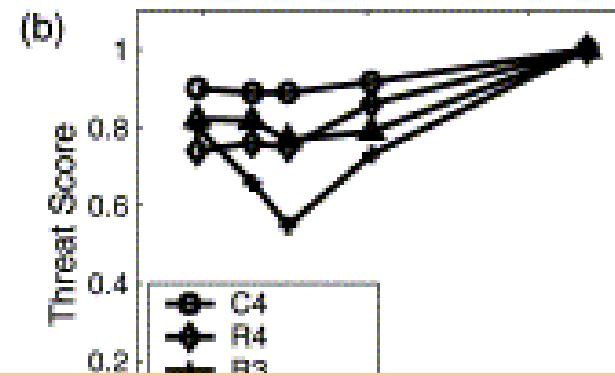
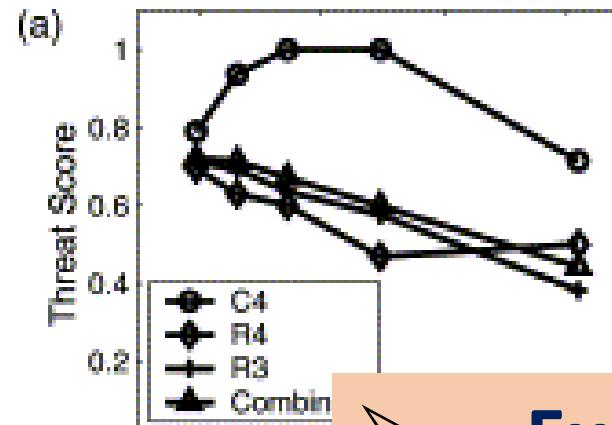
Annual WPC Threat Scores: 0.50 Inch
Days 4-5 / 6-7



Courtesy Brian Mackey, Ph.D. Thesis, FSU
www.wpc.ncep.noaa.gov

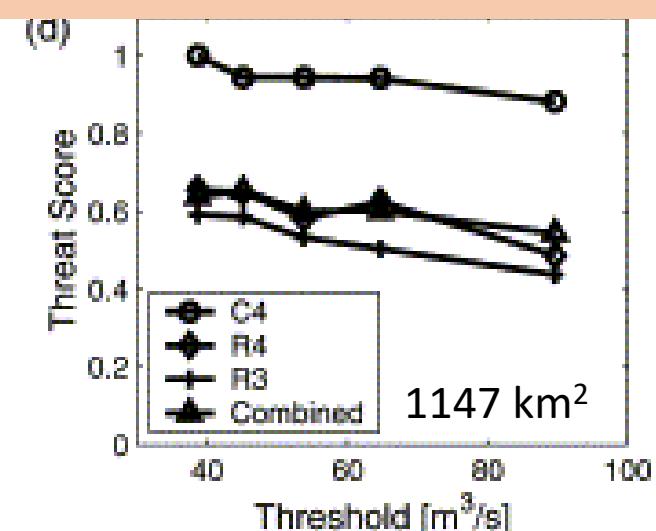
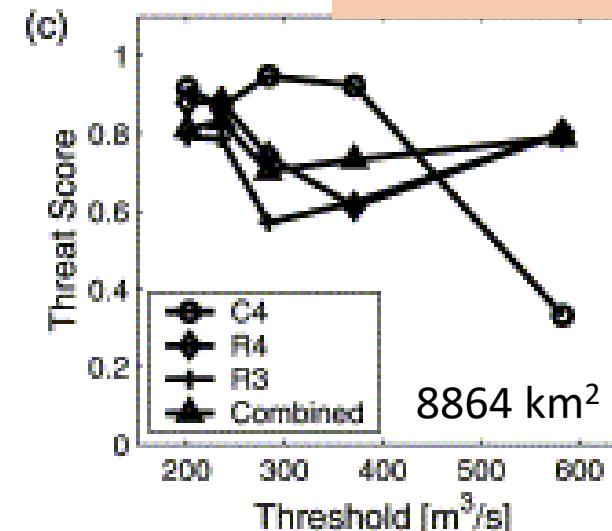
Practicable Predictability

18-hr (24-hr) Lead Time Flood Forecasts

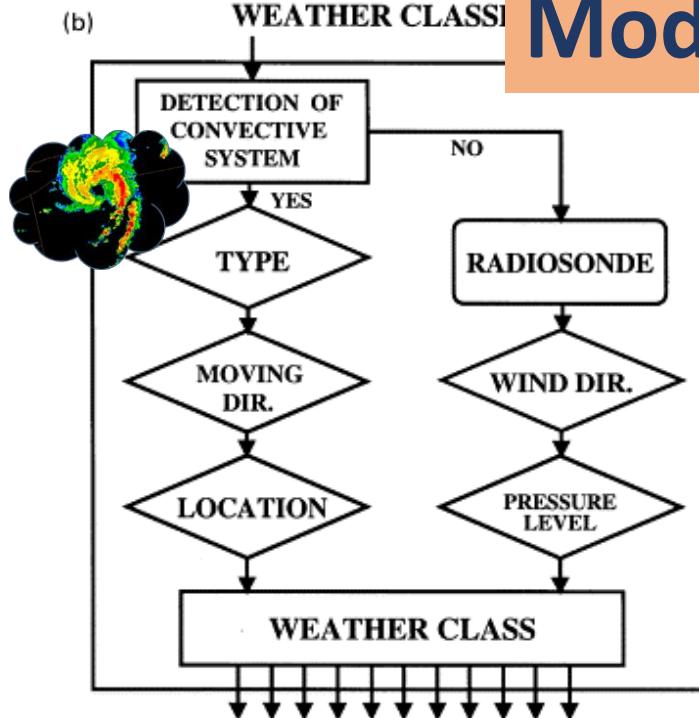
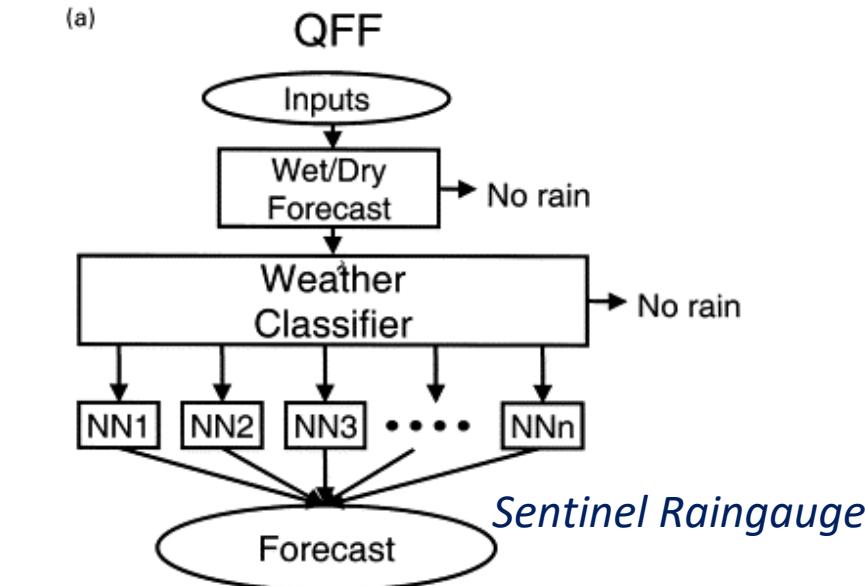


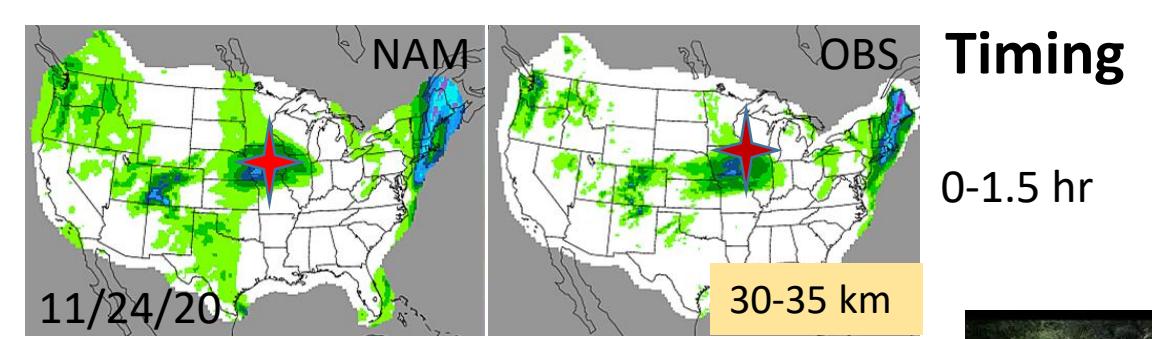
Functional Predictability
Statistical Predictability

Model Evaluation

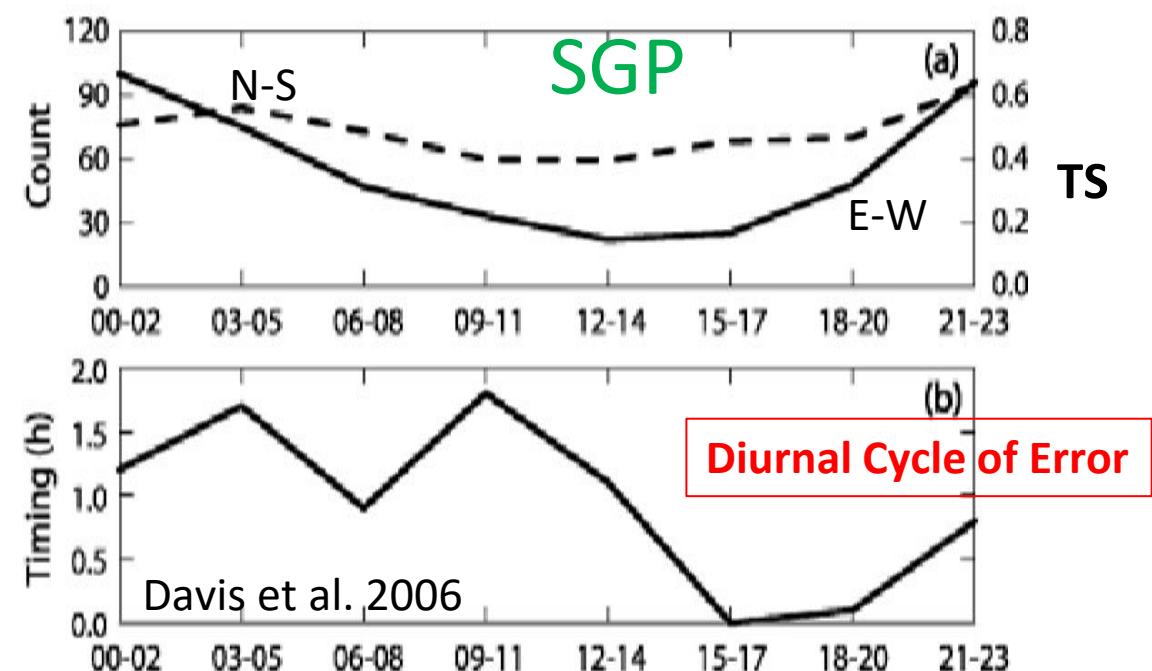
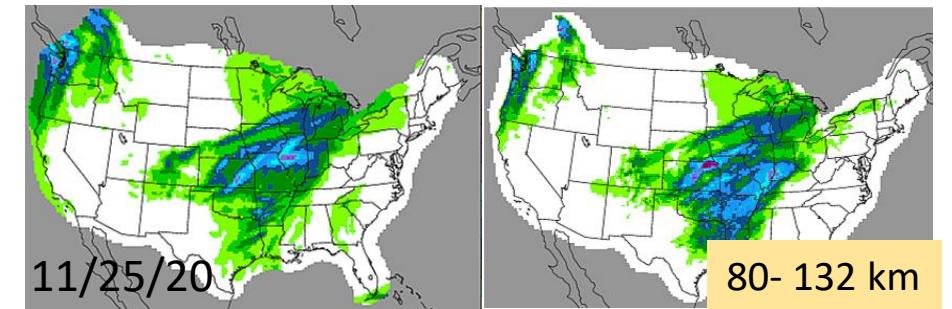


New/Old Machine Learning





Object Oriented Verification



Timing

0-1.5 hr

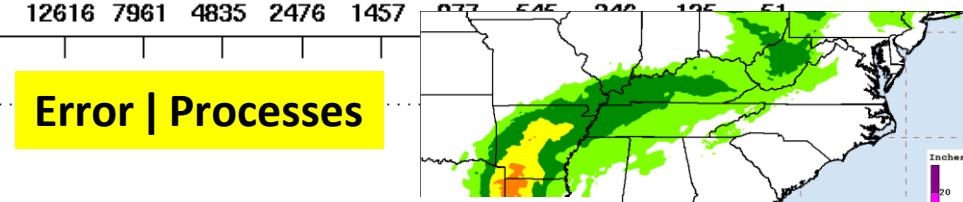


3-5 hr

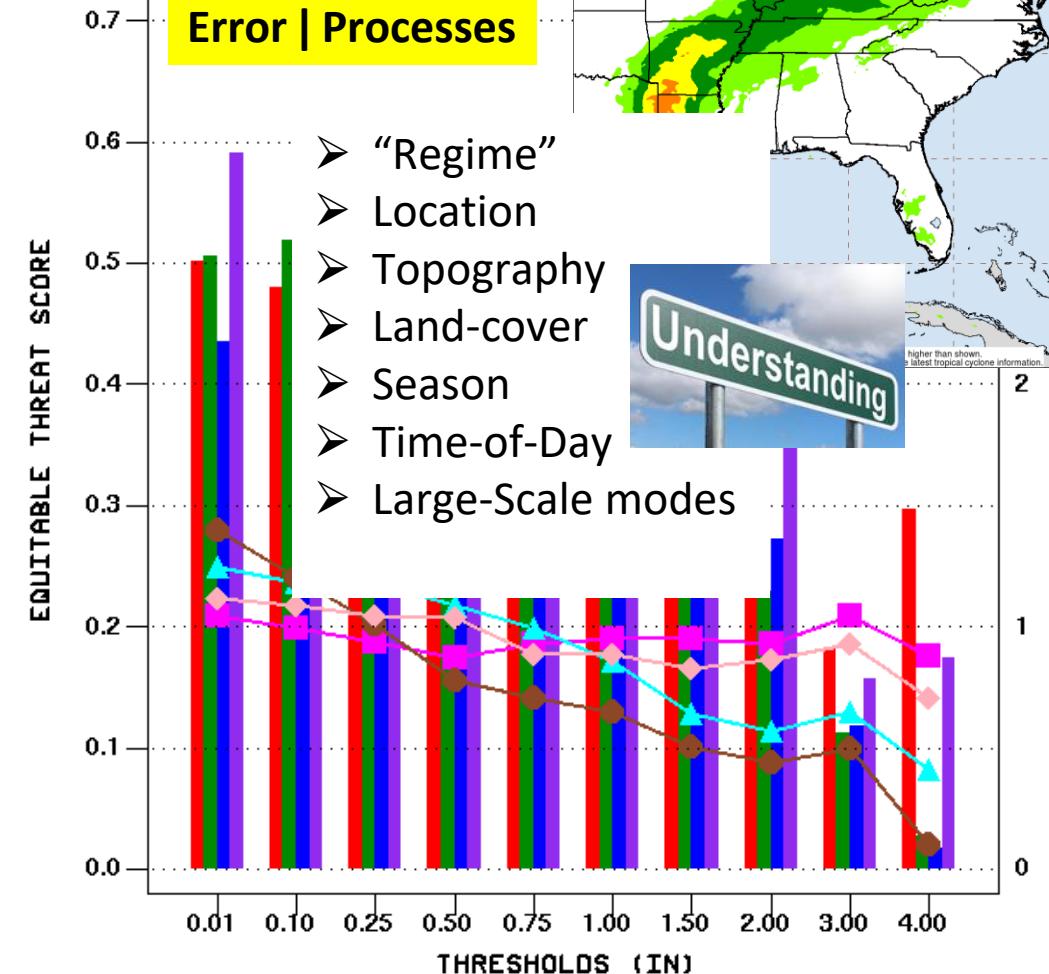
PERFORMANCE FOR 24-H FORECAST OF 24-H PRECIP ACCUM DURING PAST 3 MONTHS
FROM 20200827 TO 20201126 OVER SOUTHEAST REGION

- NAM ETS
- GFS ETS
- SREF MEAN ETS
- LATE ARRIVING ECM ETS
- NAM BIAS
- GFS BIAS
- SREF MEAN BIAS
- LATE ARRIVING ECM BIAS

OBSERVATION COUNTS:



EQUITABLE THREAT SCORE



August-November 2020